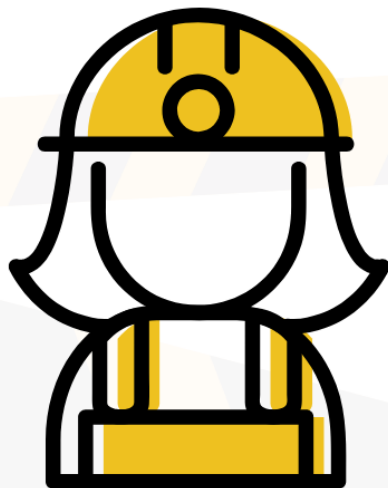




**Работиме на
страницата!**